

INTRODUCTION

As part of a Monitoring and Evaluation plan, ideal implementation of the Starting With Women approach will include conducting a baseline survey with both project participants and a control group. All project participants should be interviewed, and a robust sampling method should be used to ensure validity of the control group. Below is a sample survey, although questions should be tailored to the particular project context.

INFORMED CONSENT

Instructions for interviewer

Before beginning the interview, it is necessary to introduce the prospective respondent to the survey and obtain their consent to participate. Make it clear to them that their participation in the survey is voluntary. Please read the following statement in the language of the interview:

CONSENT

Thank you for the opportunity to speak with you. My name is _____. I am working with (name of organization)_____.

We are conducting a survey aimed at understanding land and resource tenure in your area. This information will help us understand the current state of land rights and resource rights in this area, and will be used to improve scholarly and practical knowledge.

Your participation in this interview is entirely voluntary. During the interview, you can choose to stop at any time or to skip any questions you do not want to answer. We will make a record of your responses on the questionnaire but you and the responses you give will appear anonymously, meaning we will not use your real name when we use the information. Your answers will be completely confidential; we will not share information that identifies you with anyone.

The questions we have will take approximately 45 minutes to 1.5 hours to complete. After we collect all the information we will use the data to make a report about land and resource rights in this area.

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Do you have any questions about the study or what I have said?

Note to Interviewer

If the respondent has any question proceed as follows: record the question, don't attempt to answer the question (especially if it is of a technical nature), and bring the question to the attention of your field supervisor. If the respondent doesn't have any questions then say:

If in the future you have any questions regarding study and the interview, or concerns or complaints we encourage you to contact us at (phone number)_____.

We will leave one copy of this form for you so that you will have record of this contact information and about the study.

Interviewer, please ask the participant if they consent to the study (check one box):

Participant	Witness
Yes _____ No _____	Yes _____ No _____

I _____, the enumerator responsible for the interview taking place on _____ certify that I have read the above statement to the participant and they have consented to the interview. I pledge to conduct this interview as indicated on instructions and inform my supervisor of any problems encountered during the interview process.

Signature of Interviewer: _____

BASELINE SURVEY

Survey Identification Number:
Name of Interviewer:
Name of Supervisor:
Name of the Respondent:
Date of Interview:
Location of Interview:

I. Demographics - Participant Descriptors

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
1	Observed sex of the respondent	Male Female	
2	How long have you lived in this village?	Number of years: _____	
3	How old are you?	Age in completed years: _____	
4	Are you the head of your household? If no, who heads your household?		
5	What is your marital status? If married, what type of marriage are you in?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Civil • Church (Christian) • Customary/Traditional • Muslim • Not married • Divorced/separated • Cohabiting • Widowed 	

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No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
6	If married (options 1, 2, 3 and 4 above) Do you have a document to show that you are married?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Marriage certificate • Bride price receipt/letter • No, have no formal proof of marriage • Other (specify): _____ 	
7	If widowed, divorced or separated; how many years is it since that happened?	Number of years: _____	
8	How many times have you been married in your lifetime so far?	Number of times: _____	
9	How many biological children do you have?	Number of children: _____	
10	Are all these children from the same father?	Yes _____. No _____	
11	How many children of school going age stay with you/are your responsibility?	Total number of children: _____ Boys _____. Girls _____	
12	How many of these children (of school-going age) are actually in school?	Total number of children: _____ Boys _____. Girls _____	
13	What is your religious affiliation?		
14	What ethnic group/clan/tribe do you come from?		

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
15	What is the highest level of education you have achieved?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Never attended school</i> • <i>Primary, incomplete</i> • <i>Primary, complete</i> • <i>Secondary, incomplete</i> • <i>Secondary, complete</i> • <i>Vocation training</i> • <i>Diploma/University and above</i> • <i>No response</i> 	
16	Can you read and write? In which languages?	<p><i>Circle ALL that apply:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Write – English</i> • <i>Write – Mother tongue</i> • <i>Read – English</i> • <i>Read – Mother tongue</i> • <i>Cannot read or write in any language</i> • <i>Don't know</i> • <i>No response</i> 	
17	What is your primary income generating activity?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Salaried worker (monthly salary or pay)</i> • <i>Farming – crops</i> • <i>Farming – livestock</i> • <i>Business – market stall, kiosk, or roadside vending</i> • <i>Business – shop orientation (such as tailoring)</i> • <i>Mining</i> • <i>Student</i> • <i>Unemployed</i> • <i>Other (specify):</i> • <i>No response</i> 	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
18	About how much do you earn per month from this activity?	<p>List one number:</p> <p>If respondent gives a range, take the average</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Don't know • No response 	
19	Does your whole household depend solely on this income?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know • No response 	
20	If no, who supplements your income or helps cater for your sustenance needs?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parents • Husband • Boyfriend/Girlfriend • Grandparents • Children • Other Relative • Non-relative • Gov't program • Don't know • No response 	
21	What is your secondary income generating activity?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Salaried worker (monthly salary or pay) • Farming – crops • Farming – livestock • Business – market stall, kiosk, or roadside vending • Business – shop orientation (such as tailoring) • Mining • Student • Unemployed • Other (specify): • No response 	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
22	About how much do you earn per month from this activity?	<p>List one number:</p> <p>If respondent gives a range, take the average</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Don't know • No response 	

II. Access to Land

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
23	How much land in total does the homestead in which you live currently have access to?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enter size of land in acres: _____ • Don't know 	
24	How much of that homestead land does your household currently use?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enter size of land in acres: _____ • Don't know 	
25	How much of that household land do you personally use?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enter size of land in acres: _____ • Don't know 	
26	Can you use more land if you want?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No (skip to question 29) 	
27	How much additional family land can you use if wanted?	<p>Enter size of land in acres:</p> <p>_____</p>	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
28	How much additional non-family land can you use if wanted?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enter size of land in acres: _____ None (skip to question 30) 	
29	Why is it not possible for you to access more land if you wanted?	<p>Circle all that apply:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Family has little land Am discriminated against I have been unable to negotiate for more I have no/limited rights I don't have money to get more land Other (specify): 	
30	In what ways can a woman in this community get access to more land?	<p>Circle all that apply</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Borrowing Renting Share cropping Buying Inheriting Other (specify): 	

III. Residence, Settlement, Basic Amenities

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
31	How far do you travel to access the land you regularly use?	<p>Enter distance to regularly used land in kms.:</p> <p>_____</p>	
32	Can you get access to land closer?	Yes _____. No ____	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
33	If you were to grade the quality of land you currently use or have access to, what grade would you give it?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Poor • Average • Good 	
34	Can you get access to better land?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (skip to question 36) • No 	
35	Why can't you access or use better land?	<p>Circle all the apply</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There is no better land • I am unable to negotiate for better quality land • I am discriminated against • Women cannot get the better land • Other (specify): 	
36	How long have you been a resident/member of this community?		
37	Are you a native or original member?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (skip to question 39) • No 	
38	What is the distance of the place you come from to this community?		
39	Did you go through a process to get permission to settle here?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No (skip to question 41) 	
40	What was the process?		

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
41	How do you access your residence?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rent • Own - purchased (skip to question 43) • Own - inherited (skip to question 44) • Live with relative (skip to question 44) • Live with other community member (skip to question 44) • Other (skip to question 44) 	
42	How much do you pay in rent per month?		
43	How much did you pay when you purchased your house?		
44	Is your stay in the premises threatened in any way?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No (skip to question 46) 	
45	What issues threaten you?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increase in rent • Structure not safe • Possible eviction • Other (specify): 	
46	What is the regular source of water in this community?		
47	What is the distance to the source of water?		
48	How many minutes does it take you to walk to this source and home?		
49	What is the distance to the nearest health center (distance and time)?		

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IV. Rights to Land

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
50	Does your household own land?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes, my household owns _____ acres • No 	
51	What does it mean to own land?		
52	Does your household own land that is connected to your residence or in a separate location?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Connected • Separate • Both • Other (specify): 	
53	How many plots does your household own?		
54	How was the land acquired?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bought/ purchased • Inherited • Gifted • Other (specify): 	
55	Do YOU own land?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes, singly/personally • Yes, jointly with marital family members • Yes, jointly with natal family members • No (skip to next section) 	
56	How much land do YOU individually own?	Enter size of land in acres: _____	
57	How many plots do you individually own?		
58	How did you get to own this land individually?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bought/ purchased • Inherited • Gifted • Other (specify): 	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
59	What proof do you have that you own this land individually?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Purchase agreement • Will • Other (specify): 	
60	How much land do YOU own jointly with others?	Enter size of land in acres: _____	
61	With whom do you own land?	<p>Circle all that apply</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spouse • Siblings • Parents • Other (specify): 	
62	For land that is jointly held, how did you get into that arrangement? Or why do you believe you are a joint owner?	<p>Circle all that apply</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Made monetary contribution to • Purchase • Received by virtue of marriage • Jointly inherited • Have an interest as result of long-term use/ occupation • Other (specify): 	
63	What proof do you have that you own that land jointly?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Purchase agreement • Will • Other (specify): 	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

V. Rights to Land Which They Can Already Access

When answering, think of all the plots your household can access.

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
64	For purchased land, who makes decisions on how these plots are used? (Circle all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>My spouse</i> • <i>Me</i> • <i>My in-laws</i> • <i>My parents</i> • <i>My male children</i> • <i>My female children</i> • <i>Other male relatives</i> • <i>Other male non-relatives</i> • <i>Other (specify):</i> 	
65	For inherited or family land, who makes decisions on how these plots are used? (Circle all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>My spouse</i> • <i>Me</i> • <i>My in-laws</i> • <i>My parents</i> • <i>My male children</i> • <i>My female children</i> • <i>Other male relatives</i> • <i>Other male non-relatives</i> • <i>Other (specify):</i> 	
66	For all plots, who provides labor to these plots? (Circle all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>My spouse</i> • <i>Me</i> • <i>My in-laws</i> • <i>My parents</i> • <i>My male children</i> • <i>My female children</i> • <i>Other male relatives</i> • <i>Other male non-relatives</i> • <i>Other (specify):</i> 	

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No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
67	<p>Who makes decisions on whether production (crops, minerals, etc.) from these plots will be sold?</p> <p>(Circle all that apply)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>My spouse</i> • <i>Me</i> • <i>My in-laws</i> • <i>My parents</i> • <i>My male children</i> • <i>My female children</i> • <i>Other male relatives</i> • <i>Other male non-relatives</i> • <i>Other (specify):</i> 	
68	<p>Who keeps/manages the money from the sale?</p> <p>(Circle all that apply)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>My spouse</i> • <i>Me</i> • <i>My in-laws</i> • <i>My parents</i> • <i>My male children</i> • <i>My female children</i> • <i>Other male relatives</i> • <i>Other male non-relatives</i> • <i>Other (specify):</i> 	
69	<p>Who can sell these plots?</p> <p>(Circle all that apply)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>My spouse</i> • <i>Me</i> • <i>My in-laws</i> • <i>My parents</i> • <i>My male children</i> • <i>My female children</i> • <i>Other male relatives</i> • <i>Other male non-relatives</i> • <i>Other (specify):</i> 	
70	<p>Who would be consulted before these plots are sold?</p> <p>(Circle all that apply)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>My spouse</i> • <i>Me</i> • <i>My in-laws</i> • <i>My parents</i> • <i>My male children</i> • <i>My female children</i> • <i>Other male relatives</i> • <i>Other male non-relatives</i> • <i>Other (specify):</i> 	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
71	Suppose a member of your household wants to sell these plots, but you don't want to. Will you be able to convince that person to stop the sale of the plots?	Yes _____. No _____	
72	If the plots were sold today, who could make decisions on how to spend the money from the sale of these plots? (Circle all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My spouse • Me • My in-laws • My parents • My male children • My female children • Other male relatives • Other male non-relatives • Other (specify): 	
73	Who can rent out these plots? (Circle all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My spouse • Me • My in-laws • My parents • My male children • My female children • Other male relatives • Other male non-relatives • Other (specify): 	
74	Who would be consulted before these plots are rented out? (Circle all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My spouse • Me • My in-laws • My parents • My male children • My female children • Other male relatives • Other male non-relatives • Other (specify): 	
75	Suppose a member of your household wants to rent out these plots, but you don't want to. Will you be able to stop the rental?	Yes _____. No _____	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
76	<p>If the plots were rented out today, who could make decisions on how to spend the money earned from renting them out?</p> <p>(Circle all that apply)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>My spouse</i> • <i>Me</i> • <i>My in-laws</i> • <i>My parents</i> • <i>My male children</i> • <i>My female children</i> • <i>Other male relatives</i> • <i>Other male non-relatives</i> • <i>Other (specify):</i> 	
77	<p>Who can mortgage these plots?</p> <p>(Circle all that apply)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>My spouse</i> • <i>Me</i> • <i>My in-laws</i> • <i>My parents</i> • <i>My male children</i> • <i>My female children</i> • <i>Other male relatives</i> • <i>Other male non-relatives</i> • <i>Other (specify):</i> 	
78	<p>Who would be consulted before these plots are used as collateral?</p> <p>(Circle all that apply)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>My spouse</i> • <i>Me</i> • <i>My in-laws</i> • <i>My parents</i> • <i>My male children</i> • <i>My female children</i> • <i>Other male relatives</i> • <i>Other male non-relatives</i> • <i>Other (specify):</i> 	
79	<p>Suppose a member of your household wants to use these plots as collateral, but you don't want to. Will you be able to stop the mortgage of the plots?</p> <p>(Circle all that apply)</p>	<p>Yes _____. No _____</p>	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
80	Who can decide who inherits these plots? (Circle all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>My spouse</i> • <i>Me</i> • <i>My in-laws</i> • <i>My parents</i> • <i>My male children</i> • <i>My female children</i> • <i>Other male relatives</i> • <i>Other male non-relatives</i> • <i>Other (specify):</i> 	
81	Who would be consulted before these plots are bequeathed? (Circle all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>My spouse</i> • <i>Me</i> • <i>My in-laws</i> • <i>My parents</i> • <i>My male children</i> • <i>My female children</i> • <i>Other male relatives</i> • <i>Other male non-relatives</i> • <i>Other (specify):</i> 	
82	Suppose a member of your household wants to bequeath these plots to someone, but you don't want to. Will you be able to stop this?	Yes _____. No _____	

VI. Legitimacy of Land Rights

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
83	<i>(For those who are married/partnered)</i> Does your partner recognize that you have rights to these plots?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Yes, note which rights</i> • <i>No</i> • <i>Don't know</i> 	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
84	<i>(For those who are married/partnered)</i> Does your partner's family recognize that you have rights to these plots?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes, note which rights • No • Don't know 	
85	<i>(For those who are married/partnered)</i> Do your partner's clan leaders recognize that you have rights to these plots?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes, note which rights • No • Don't know 	
86	<i>(For those with children)</i> Do your children recognize that you have rights to these plots?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes, note which rights • No • Don't know 	
87	Does your birth/natal family recognize that you have rights to these plots?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes, note which rights • No • Don't know 	
88	Does the community in which you currently live recognize that you have rights to these plots?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know 	
89	Do community leaders in the community in which you live recognize that you have rights to these plots?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know 	
90	Do you know whether customary rules in the community provide land rights for women?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes, fully • Yes, partially • No • Don't know 	
91	Do you know whether the laws of the country provide land rights for women?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know 	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
92	Do customs in this area recognize that a woman can...?		
	decide who inherits	Yes. No. Don't Know	
	sell	Yes. No. Don't Know	
	rent out	Yes. No. Don't Know	
	decide what crops to grow/livestock to rear	Yes. No. Don't Know	
	lend out or allow someone to borrow	Yes. No. Don't Know	
	use as collateral	Yes. No. Don't Know	
	build	Yes. No. Don't Know	
	harvest trees	Yes. No. Don't Know	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
93	Do the laws of this country recognize that a woman can...?		
	decide who inherits	Yes. No. Don't Know	
	sell	Yes. No. Don't Know	
	rent out	Yes. No. Don't Know	
	decide what crops to grow/livestock to rear	Yes. No. Don't Know	
	lend out or allow someone to borrow	Yes. No. Don't Know	
	use as collateral	Yes. No. Don't Know	
	build	Yes. No. Don't Know	
	harvest trees	Yes. No. Don't Know	

VII. Vulnerability of Land Rights to Changes in Social Status

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
94	Do you think your household will continue to have the same level of access and control over these plots of land in 5 years?	<p>My household will likely...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lose all access and control • Have less access and control • Have same access and control • Have more access and control 	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
95	What could make your household lose access or control over these plots?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Eviction by government • Eviction by landlord • Eviction by extended family/clan • Economic hardship that will lead to land sale • Not certain, some emergency or situation could arise • My household will not lose access or control • Other (specify): 	
96	Do you think that YOU will continue to have the same level of access and control over these plots of land in 5 years?	<p><i>I will likely...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lose all access and control • Have less access and control • Have same access and control • Have more access and control 	
97	What could make YOU lose access or control over these plots?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Eviction by government • Eviction by landlord • Eviction by extended family/clan • Economic hardship that will lead to land sale • Not certain, some emergency or situation could arise • My household will not lose access or control • Other (specify): 	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
98	How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if you have a disagreement with your household?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Very likely</i> • <i>Likely</i> • <i>Unlikely</i> • <i>Very unlikely</i> • <i>Not applicable (please explain):</i> 	
99	How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if you or someone in your household could not pay back a debt?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Very likely</i> • <i>Likely</i> • <i>Unlikely</i> • <i>Very unlikely</i> • <i>Not applicable (please explain):</i> 	
100	How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if someone in your household became very sick?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Very likely</i> • <i>Likely</i> • <i>Unlikely</i> • <i>Very unlikely</i> • <i>Not applicable (please explain):</i> 	
101	How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if you are divorced or abandoned?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Very likely</i> • <i>Likely</i> • <i>Unlikely</i> • <i>Very unlikely</i> • <i>Not applicable (please explain):</i> 	
102	How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if your household added another wife?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Very likely</i> • <i>Likely</i> • <i>Unlikely</i> • <i>Very unlikely</i> • <i>Not applicable (please explain):</i> 	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
103	How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if your spouse died?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Very likely</i> • <i>Likely</i> • <i>Unlikely</i> • <i>Very unlikely</i> • <i>Not applicable (please explain):</i> 	
104	How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if you were to move place of residency?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Very likely</i> • <i>Likely</i> • <i>Unlikely</i> • <i>Very unlikely</i> • <i>Not applicable (please explain):</i> 	
105	How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if the leadership of your community were to change?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Very likely</i> • <i>Likely</i> • <i>Unlikely</i> • <i>Very unlikely</i> • <i>Not applicable (please explain):</i> 	
106	How likely are YOU to lose access to these plots if your father died?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Very likely</i> • <i>Likely</i> • <i>Unlikely</i> • <i>Very unlikely</i> • <i>Not applicable (please explain):</i> 	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

VIII. Guarantee of Fixed Term Rights

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
107	Do you consider renting to be a viable option for accessing land by women in your community?	Yes _____. No _____	
108	Are agreements made when one rents land in your community?	Yes _____. No _____	
109	Are you currently renting any land?	Yes _____. No _____	
110	If no, have you rented land in the past?	Yes _____. No _____	
111	For the land you have ever rented, was this land guaranteed for the period you negotiated?	Yes _____. No _____	
112	For the land you have ever rented, what was the rent duration for the last piece of land you rented?	Enter land rental period in years: _____	
113	What is the average duration of renting land in your community?	Enter land rental period in years: _____	
114	Do you consider borrowing land to be a viable option for accessing land by women in your community?	Yes _____. No _____	
115	Are agreements made when one borrows land in your community?	Yes _____. No _____	
116	Are you currently borrowing any land?	Yes _____. No _____	
117	If no, have you borrowed land in the past?	Yes _____. No _____	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
118	For any land you have ever borrowed, was this land guaranteed for the period you negotiated?	Yes _____. No _____	
119	For any land you have ever borrowed, what was the period of use for the last piece of land you borrowed?	Enter use period in months: _____	
120	What is the average duration of borrowing land in your community?	Enter use period in months: _____	
121	Is land accessed through borrowing ever gifted or granted indefinitely?	Yes _____. No _____	
122	If yes, how often does this occur?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sometimes • Often • Rarely 	
123	Can land granted by relatives ever be accessed indefinitely?	Yes _____. No _____	
124	If yes, how often does this occur?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sometimes • Often • Rarely 	
125	Under what circumstances would use of this land end?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Divorce • Death of spouse • Marriage • Children grown up • Never • Other (list) 	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

IX. Enforceability of Land Rights

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
126	If your land rights were challenged or needed to be proven/asserted for some reason, do you know where you would go to get help or present your matter?	Yes _____. No _____	
127	Where would you go? (Circle all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I do not know what I would do • Go to the local government • Go to the community/customary leaders • Go to a local NGO that works on land matters • Go to the head of my partner's family • Go to the head of my own family • Other (specify): 	
128	In your opinion, is it easy for you to access options, like offices, institutions, or individuals, in your community that can help with land rights clarification when the need arises?	Yes _____. No _____	
129	If no, why? (Circle all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Options require access to money • There are non-monetary requirements that take time to mobilize in order to access available options • The distances are limiting • Transportation costs are high • Options are corrupt • Options are few/limited within my community • Other (specify): 	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
130	Are you confident that you would be able to personally present claims and matters relating to your land rights to the options you have identified?	Yes _____. No _____	
131	If no, why? (Circle all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Am not sure of the language used there • Am not sure of my rights • The place is usually intimidating • It is hard to get supporting documents to go with • I do not feel comfortable speaking in public places • Other (specify): 	
132	Do you believe that your case / claims would be treated fairly and receive equal attention as any other made in the places you have identified?	Yes _____. No _____	
133	If no, why? (Circle all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Because of corruption • Because I am not able to afford facilitation fees • Because I am a woman • Because of my ethnic group • Because I do not have the education levels/knowledge to make my claim confidently • Other (specify): 	
134	Do you have confidence that decisions made in your favor would be followed through and implemented?	Yes _____. No _____	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
135	<p>If no, why?</p> <p>(Circle all that apply)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Because people rarely take heed of decisions made • Because there is no one at the community level to ensure enforcement of decisions made • The other party is feared in the community • Other (specify): 	
136	Have you ever personally made a claim/put forward a case concerning your land rights in the places you have identified?	Yes _____. No _____	
137	Did you need assistance in order to put forward this claim/case?	Yes _____. No _____	
138	If yes, did you receive the assistance you needed?	Yes _____. No _____	
139	<p>If no, why?</p> <p>(Circle all that apply)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Because I could not afford it • Because I did not know I was entitled to assistance • Because I was denied the assistance I needed • Other (specify): 	
140	<p>If yes, what assistance did you need that you could not get readily?</p> <p>(Circle all that apply)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I needed to be represented by a lawyer • I needed money for transport and other needs • I needed an interpreter for the proceedings • I needed to consult with someone with similar experience • Other specify: 	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
141	Were you satisfied with the result when the 1. matter was finally resolved?	Yes _____. No _____	
142	If no, why? (Circle all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Because the final resolution did not fall in my favor • Because it was not easy to access the places identified to process my claim due to distance • Because the whole process was expensive • Process was not transparent/impartial and decisions are easily manipulated • Because I did not receive the assistance I needed to make my claim • Other specify: 	
143	If yes, on average, how long did it take from the time you reported it to the matter being resolved?	Enter use period in months: _____	
144	If yes, on average, how much did it cost you to have the matter concluded?	Enter monetary amount: _____	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

X. Selected Impact Measures

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
145	How much of the land you access and over which you have rights, is used for cultivation purposes?	<i>Enter amount in acres:</i> _____	
146	Given the way you understand your land rights situation or land tenure security situation currently, would you invest more in increasing production?	Yes _____. No ____	
147	How often do you experience school fees problems with the children you are responsible for?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Every term of the year • One term of the year • Two terms of the year 	
148	On average, how many meals does your household have in a day? How many meals do you have in a day?		
149	On average, how many meals do the children in your household have in a day?		
150	How many times in the past month has it happened that you are unable to eat and provide your immediate family/dependents with 3 meals a day?	<i>Enter amount in days:</i> _____	
151	How many times in the past month were you/your household unable to afford recommended health treatment?	<i>Enter amount in days:</i> _____	
152	In your opinion are women with better land rights/more secure land tenure less vulnerable to violence?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't Know 	

TEMPLATE: BASELINE SURVEY AND ASSESSMENT

No.	Question	Answer(s) / Guidance	Codes
153	If yes, why do you think this is the case?		
154	Would you consider taking out loans using the Yes land over which you have rights as collateral if the option were available to you?	Yes _____. No _____	
155	If not, why?		

Thank You!